SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

Product identifier Other Means of Identification: Product Type: Recommended Uses: Restrictions on use: Supplier's Details:

Organic Acid Salt Liquid Acid Replacement Do not use with chlorates, nitrates, hypochlorites or alkaline materials.

Emergency Telephone: Number

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA GHS Hazard Communication Standard (29CFR1910.1200).

 Classification of the substance or mixture:
 Corrosive to Metals - Category 1

 Substance or mixture:
 Eye Damage - H318 Causes serious eye damage/Irritation Category 1

 Acute Toxicity - Category 1

GHS Label Elements Hazard Pictograms

GS05 GHS07 Signal Word: DANGER **Hazard Statements:** May be Corrosive to Metals Causes Serious Eye Damage Harmful if Swallowed **Precautionary Statements** Prevention Keep in original container Wear eye or face protection Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink, or smoke when using this product. Absorb spillage to prevent damage **Response:** If SWALLOWED: Call a Poison Center or a doctor/physician if you fell unwell. Rinse mouth IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do so. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a Poison Center or doctor/physician.

Trade name:

Storage:	Store in corrosive resistant containers such as fiberglass, polyethylene, polypropylene or containers with resistant inner liner.
Disposal:	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
Hazards Not: Otherwise Classified	None Known

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/Mixture:

Mixture

Chemical Name	%	CAS Number
Urea Monohydrochloride	<60	506-89-8
Proprietary Inhibitor	<1	No Data

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health and hence require reporting in this section.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

- Eye Contact: Remove contact lenses if worn. Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.
- Inhalation: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband. In case of inhalation of decomposition products
- **Skin Contact:** Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Continue to rinse for at least 20 minutes. Get medical attention. Wash clothing before reuse. Clean shoes thoroughly before reuse.

Ingestion: Wash out mouth with water. Remove dentures if any. Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a

position comfortable for breathing. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious,'i kg small quantities of water to drink. Stop if the exposed person feels sick as vomiting may be

dangerous. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, the

head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Get medical attention if adverse health"ghgewu persist or are severe. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain an open airway. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

Trade name:

Most Important Symptons/Effects, Acute and Delayed Potential Acute Health Effects

Eye Contact: Inhalation:	Causes serious eye damage Exposure to decomposition products may cause a health hazard. Serious effects may be delayed following exposure.
Skin Contact:	Causes mild skin irritation
Ingestion:	Harmful if swallowed. Irritating to mouth, throat and stomach
Over Exposure Signs/Syn	mptoms
Eye Contact:	Adverse symptoms may include the following:
	Pain or irritation
	Watering
	Redness
Inhalation:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin Contact:	Adverse symptoms may include the following:
	Irritation
	Redness
Ingestion:	Harmful if swallowed. Irritating to mouth, throat and stomach

Indication of Immediate Medical Attention and Special Treatment Needed, If Necessary

Notes to Physician: In case of inhalation of decomposition products in a fire, symptoms may be delayed. The exposed person may need to be kept under medical surveillance for 48 hours.

Specific Treatments: No specific treatment

Protection of First Aiders: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

SECTION 5: Fire-Fighting Measures

Extinguishing Media

Suitable extinguishing: Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire. **Media**

Unsuitable extinguishing: media Specific Hazards Arising:	None known
from the chemical	At temperatures above 60° C/140°F acid action on most metals may release hydrogen, hly flammable and explosive gas.
Hazardous thermal: decomposition products carbo	Decomposition products may include the following materials: on dioxide carbon monoxide nitrogen oxides hydrochloric acid
Special protective actions: for fire-fighters	No special measures are required.
Special protective: equipment for fire-fighters	Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

	Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures	
For non-emergency: Personnel respira	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate tor when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.	
For emergency responders:	If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non emergency personnel".	
Environmental : Precautions (sewer	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution s, waterways, soil or air).	
Methods and Materials	for Containment and Cleaning Up	
absorbent mater posal according to local	Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Wash spillages into an at treatment plant or proceed as follows. Contain and collect spillage with non combustible, rial e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for regulations (see Section 13). Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilled et. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste	dis-
produc	Disposal	

Precautions for Safe Handling

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	ut on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Do not ingest. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not ontainer.
Advice on General:	Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is
occupational hygiene	handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking
and sm	oking. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.
Conditions for Safe: Storage, including any Incompatibilities	Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination

SECTION 8: Exposure C	ontrols/Personal Protection
Control Parameters	
Occupational Exposure: None Limits	
Appropriate Engineering: Controls	Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.
Environmental Exposure: they co	Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure Controls mply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation.
Individual Protection Measures	
Hygiene Measures: wash co	Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. ontaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety e to the workstation location.
Eye/Face Protection:	Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: chemical splash goggles.
	Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the parameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that the gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be nat the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different irers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated.
Body Protection:	Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before Handling this product.
Other Skin Protection: Approp	riate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Respiratory Protection: Use a p	roperly fitted, air-purifying or supplied air respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

SECTION 9: Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance Diversional States	Limid [Class]
Physical State:	Liquid. [Clear]
Color:	Yellow
Odor:	Not available
Odor Threshold:	Not available

pH:	0.7 typical [as is]
Melting/Freezing Point: < -30°C	
Boiling Point/Range:	100°C (212°F)
Flash Point:	>93.3°C (>200°F)
Evaporation Rate:	>1 (Butyl acetate = 1)
Flammability (solid, gas):	Not available
Lower and Upper Explosive:	Not available
(flammable) Limits	
Vapor Pressure:	<0.013kPa (<0.1mmHg) [room temperature]
Vapor Density: >1 [Air	= 1]
Relative Density:	1.21 +/- 0.2
Solubility:	Easily soluble in the following materials: water
Partition Coefficient:	Not available
n-octanol/water	
Auto-Ignition Temperature:	Not available
Decomposition Temperature: No	t available
Viscosity:	Not available

SECTION 10: Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity:	No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients
Chemical Stability:	The product is stable
Possibility of Hazardous: reactions	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
Conditions to Avoid:	No specific data.
Incompatible Materials: Reactiv	e or incompatible with the following materials: oxidizing materials. This material may be extremely hazardous in contact with chlorates and nitrates. Contact with hypochlorites (eg. Chlorine bleach, sulfides or cyanides) will liberate toxic gases. Contact with alkaline materials (eg. Aqua ammonia) will generate heat.
Hazardous Decomposition: products	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produce

SECTION 11: Toxicological Information

Information on toxicological effects Acute toxicity

Product/Ingredient Name

Irritation/Corrosion Mild skin irritant (OECD 404) Eye corrosive (OECD 405)

Trade name:

Sensitization	
There is no data available	
Carcinogenicity No components are listed as carcin Specific Target Organ Toxicity (There is no data available Specific Target Organ Toxicity (There is no data available Aspiration Hazard There is no data available	
Information on the likely: routes of exposure	Dermal contact. Eye contact. Inhalation. Ingestion.
Potential Acute Health Effects	
Eye contact:	Causes serious eye damage
Inhalation:	Exposure to decomposition products may cause a health hazard. Serious effects may
	yed following exposure.
	Causes mild skin irritation.
Skin Contact:	
Ingestion:	Irritating to mouth, throat and stomach.
Symptoms related to the physica	I, chemical and toxicological characteristics
Eye Contact:	Adverse symptoms may include the following:
Ljecontacti	Pain or irritation
	Watering
	Redness
Table 1. Carrie	
Inhalation:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin Contact:	Adverse symptoms may include the following:
	irritation
	redness
Ingestion:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Delayed and immediate effects a	nd also chronic effects from short and long term exposure
<u>Short term exposure</u>	
Potential immediate effects:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Potential delayed effects:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Long term exposure	
Potential immediate effects:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Potential delayed effects:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Potential chronic health effects	
General:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Carcinogenicity:	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Mutagenicity:	Not Mutagenic (OECD 471)
Teratogenicity: No kno	wn significant effects or critical hazards.
	wn significant effects or critical hazards.
	wn significant effects or critical hazard
Numerical measures of toxicity	

Numerical measures of toxicityAcute toxicity estimatesThere is no data available.

Trade name:

SECTION 12: Toxicological Information

<u>Toxicity</u> Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure
BJSI	Acute LC50 71mg/L	Ceriodaphnia dubia	48 hours
BJSI	Acute LC0 >142mg/L	Rainbow trout	96 hours
Persistence and Degradability:	There is no data available		
Bioaccumulative Potential:	There is no data available		
<u>Mobility in Soil</u> Soil/water partition coefficient: (Koc)	Not available		
Other adverse effects:	No known significant effects or critic	al hazards.	
SECTION 13: Disposal Co	onsiderations		

Disposal Methods:

The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when handling empty containers that have not been cleaned or rinsed out. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

SECTION 14: Transport Information

			1	
	DOT	TDG	IMDG	ΙΑΤΑ
UN Number	Not regulated	1760	1760 1 1	760
UN Proper		Corrosive liquid	Corrosive liquid Co	rrosive liquid
Shipping Name	- N.O.	S. (urea N.O.	S. (urea N.O.S. (u	rea
		monohydrochloride)	monohydrochloride) m	onohydrochloride)
Transport Hazard	-	8	8	8
Class(es)				
Packing Group	-	III	III I	.1
Environmental				
Hazards	No	No	No	No
Additional				
Information	Exempt under DOT 49 CFR 173.154 (d). This material is corrosive to aluminum only. Not corrosive to mild steel and skin	This material is corrosive to aluminum only. Not corrosive to corros mild steel and skin	This material is corrosive to aluminum only. Not ive to mild steel corrosive to mild and skin	This material is corrosive to aluminum only. Not steel and skin

Transport in bulk according: Not available To Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Trade name:

Special precautions for user: Transport within user's premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

SECTION 15: Regulatory Information

U.S. Federal Regulations:	United States Inventory (TSCA): All components are listed or exempted			
Clean Air Act Section 112:	Not listed			
(b) Hazardous Air				
Pollutants (HAPS)				
Clean Air Act Section 602:	Not listed			
Class I Substances				
Clean Air Act Section 602:	Not listed			
Class II Substances				
DEA List I Chemicals:	Not listed			
(Precursor Chemicals)				
DEA List II Chemicals: Not lis	sted			
(Essential Chemicals)				
SARA 302/304				
Composition/Information on Ingredients				

Not listed

SARA 311/312 Classification:

Immediate (acute) health hazard

Composition/Information on Ingredients

Name	%	Fire Hazard	Sudden Release of Pressure	Reactive (acu		elayed onic) Health Hazard
Urea Monohydrochloride	50-100	No	No	No	Yes	No

International Lists National In

cional Lists	
<u>National Inventory</u>	
Australia (AICS):	All components are listed or exempted.
Canada (DSL):	All components are listed or exempted.
China (IECSC):	All components are listed or exempted.
Europe (EINECS):	All components are listed or exempted.
Japan (ENCS):	All components are listed or exempted.
New Zealand (NZIoC):	All components are listed or exempted.
Philippines (PICCS):	All components are listed or exempted.
Republic of Korea (KEC	CL): All components are listed or exempted.
Taiwan (NECI):	All components are listed or exempted

SECTION 15: Regulatory Information History

Date of issue mm/dd/yyyy:	02/24/2015
Date of previous issue:	None
Version: 1	
Revised Section(s):	Not applicable
Prepared by:	- •

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